

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

11 JOSHUA FORSTER,  
12 Plaintiff,  
13 v.  
14 STEPHANIE CLENDENIN, et al.,  
15 Defendants.

Case No.: 1:22-cv-01191-NODJ-CDB (PC)  
**ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S  
MOTION TO CONSOLIDATE CASES**  
(Doc. 32)

17 Plaintiff Joshua Forster is a civil detainee proceeding pro se and *in forma pauperis* in this  
18 civil rights action brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. This action proceeds against Defendants  
19 Clendenin and Price for violations of Plaintiff's Fourteenth Amendment rights and related state  
20 law violations.

21 On November 2, 2023, Plaintiff filed a "Motion to Consolidate Related Cases." (Doc. 32.)  
22 Plaintiff seeks to consolidate this action with two other actions pending in this District:  
23 *Stephenson v. Clendenin*, 2:22-cv-01521 and *Bodnar v. Clendenin*, 2:22-cv-01533. (*Id.* at 1.) He  
24 contends the actions involve the same defendants and similar facts and claims. (*Id.* at 2.) He  
25 asserts consolidation would not result in prejudice to the parties or confusion of the issues. (*Id.*)  
26 Plaintiff additionally contends consolidation would conserve judicial resources. (*Id.*)

27 Defendants filed an opposition on November 17, 2023. (Doc. 34.) Defendants argue the  
28 cases Plaintiff seeks to consolidate do not involve similar facts and claims such that consolidation

1 would conserve judicial resources and that consolidation would cause delay and confusion. (*Id.* at  
 2 4-5.) Further, Defendants contend consolidation is inappropriate because the *Bodnar* action is in a  
 3 procedurally different posture than this action and the *Stephenson* action. (*Id.* at 6.)

4 **I. DISCUSSION**

5 When multiple actions pending before a court involve common questions of law or fact,  
 6 the court may order a joint hearing or trial of any or all matters at issue in the actions; consolidate  
 7 the actions; and/or issue any other orders to avoid unnecessary cost or delay. Fed. R. Civ. P.  
 8 42(a). The court has “broad discretion” to determine whether and to what extent consolidation is  
 9 appropriate. *See Garity v. APWU Nat'l Labor Org.*, 828 F.3d 848, 855-56 (9th Cir. 2016) (*citing*  
 10 *Inv'r's Research Co. v. U.S. Dist. Ct. for the Cent. Dist. of Cal.*, 877 F.2d 777, 777 (9th Cir.  
 11 1989)). “Typically, consolidation is a favored procedure.” *Blount v. Boston Scientific*  
 12 *Corporation*, No. 1:19-cv-00578-AWI-SAB, 2019 WL 3943872, \*2 (E.D. Cal. Aug. 21, 2019)  
 13 (*citing In re Oreck Corp. Halo Vacuum & Air Purifiers Mktg. & Sales Practices Litig.*, 282  
 14 F.R.D. 486, 491 (C.D. Cal. 2012)). In deciding whether to consolidate actions, the court “weighs  
 15 the saving of time and effort consolidation would produce against any inconvenience, delay, or  
 16 expense that it would cause.” *Huene v. United States*, 743 F.2d 703, 704 (9th Cir. 1984); *Single*  
 17 *Chip Sys. Corp. v. Intermec IP Corp.*, 495 F.Supp.2d 1052, 1057 (S.D. Cal. 2007).

18 Here, weighing the conservation of judicial resources against any inconvenience, delay or  
 19 expense, the Court finds consolidation inappropriate. The Court agrees with Defendants that the  
 20 claims are dissimilar. While some claims overlap, there are significant differences among the  
 21 claims asserted in this action, and the *Stephenson* and *Bodnar* actions. Specifically, the  
 22 *Stephenson* and *Bodnar* actions involves claims of inadequate mental health treatment. Thus, the  
 23 other actions will involve different questions of law and fact. Fed. R. Civ. P. 42(a). Additionally,  
 24 as Defendants argue, the *Bodnar* action is in a different procedural posture. Bodnar’s third  
 25 amended complaint has not yet been screened and defendants have not appeared in the case. In  
 26 this action, discovery has commenced and is ongoing; the same is true of the *Stephenson* action.  
 27 Therefore, judicial economy would not be served by consolidation and would result in  
 28 inconvenience and delay. *Huene*, 743 F.2d at 704.

1           **II. CONCLUSION AND ORDER**

2           Accordingly, for the reasons given above, Plaintiff's motion to consolidate (Doc. 32) is

3           **DENIED.**

4           IT IS SO ORDERED.

5           Dated: March 8, 2024

  
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7           UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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